Some questions for reflecting on mediation observations:

- 1. Did the mediator elicit observations from the school as well as the parents regarding the student's functioning?
- 2. Were the parties initially given uninterrupted opportunities to express their thinking?
- 3. Were the issues clearly captured by the mediator and addressed individually?
- 4. Were tangential discussions brought back into focus by the mediator's questions?
- 5. What actual questions from the mediator promoted fresh thinking?
- 6. Did the assisted negotiation feel like a call and response between parent and school staff or a discussion with each contributing?
- 7. Were the talking points made by the parties given full weight and attention?
- 8. If the mediator were doing this over from the start, what might she do differently?
- 9. What was the relationship between the parties as the session opened? Did that change? If so, what did the mediator or parties do which led to the change?
- 10. Was there a significant turning point or breakthrough in the mediation? What caused it?
- 11. What different techniques did the mediator employ effectively?
- 12. What did the mediator do to recover the agreement when a difference between the school's last best offer and one of the parent's preferences appeared likely to scuttle it?

Art Stewart VDOE